



# The modern era of yeast genomics: Annotation of multiple *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* strains at SGD

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[www.yeastgenome.org](http://www.yeastgenome.org)



## Our mission:

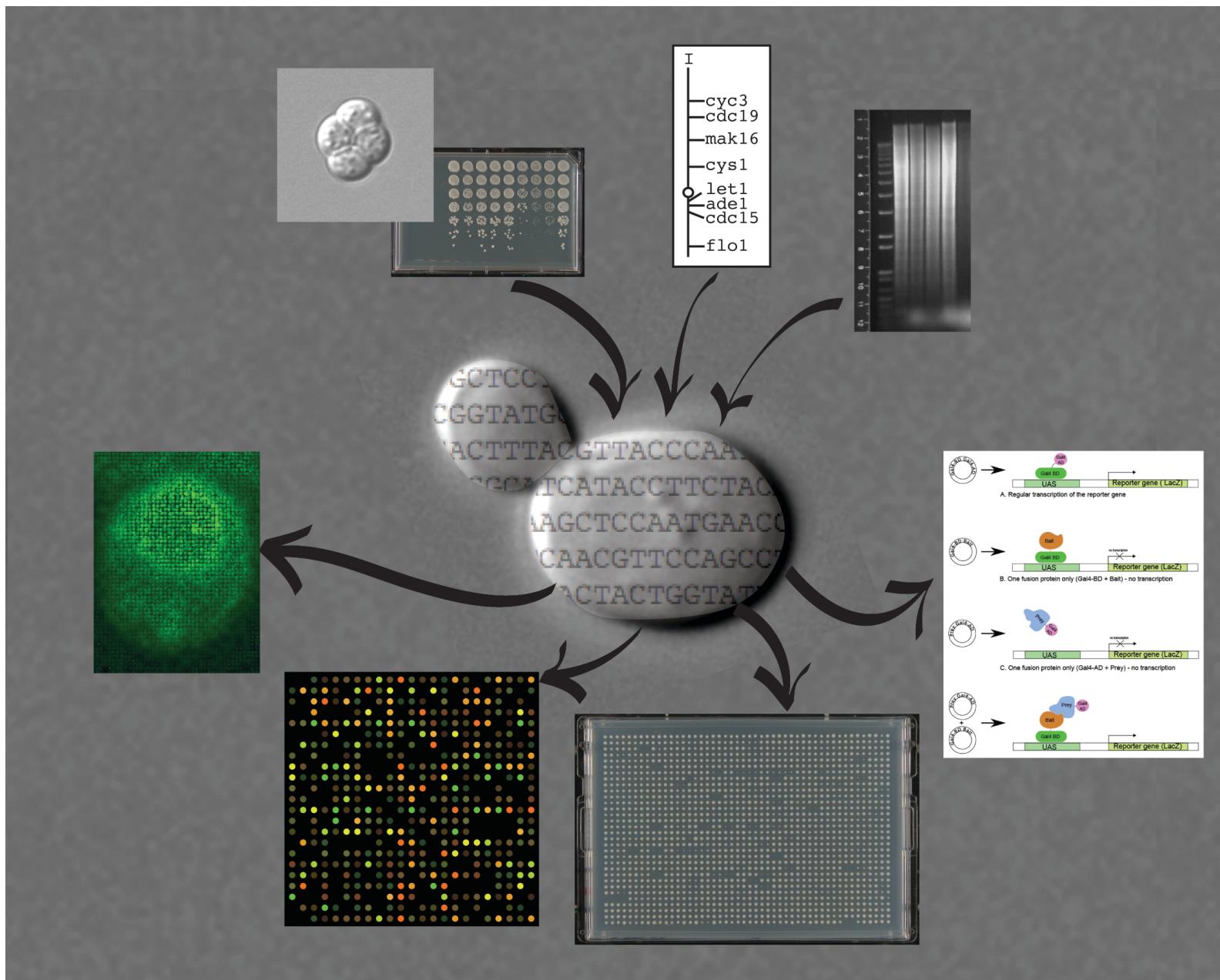
Educate students

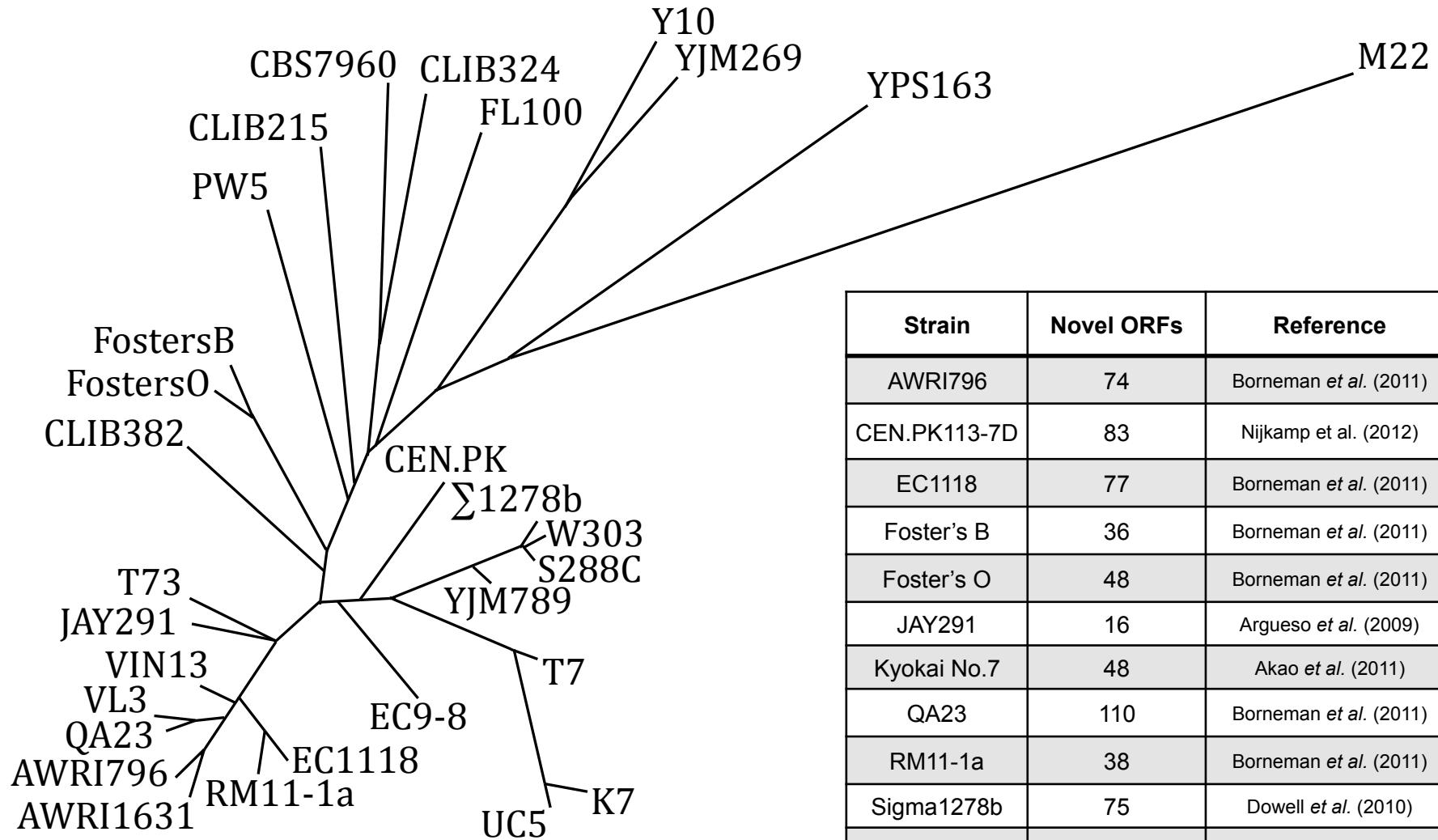
Enable researchers

Facilitate scientific discovery



# Saccharomyces GENOME DATABASE

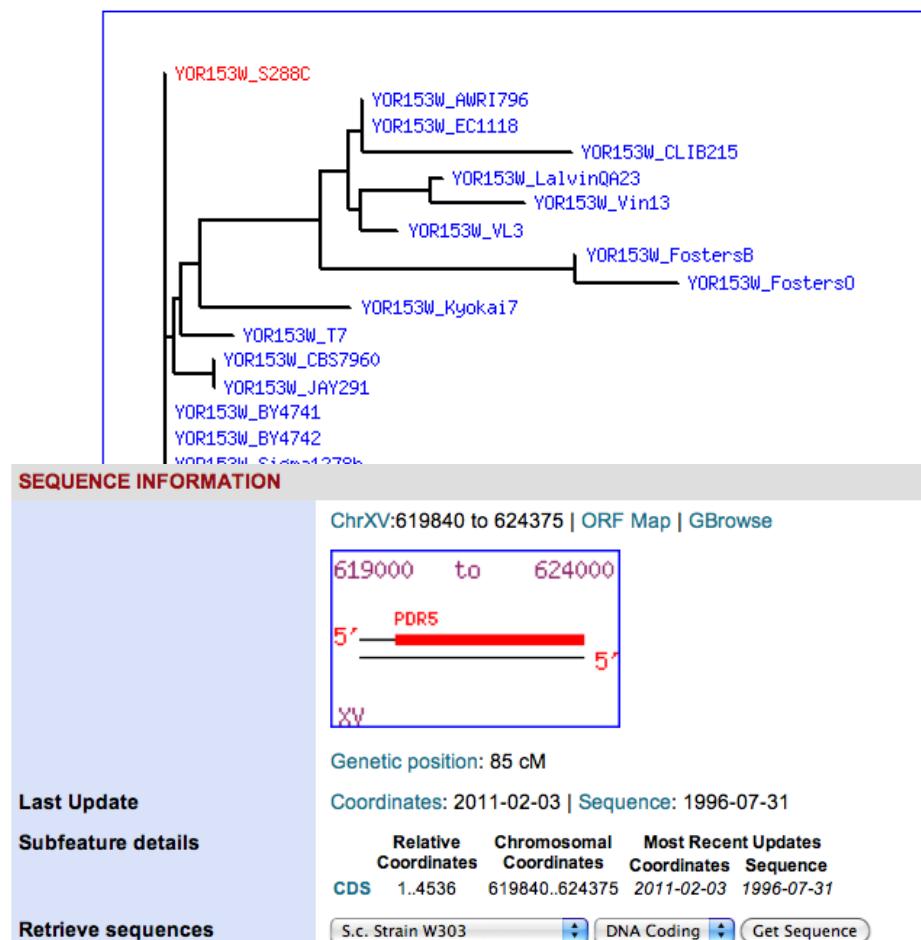




Strain	Novel ORFs	Reference
AWRI796	74	Borneman <i>et al.</i> (2011)
CEN.PK113-7D	83	Nijkamp <i>et al.</i> (2012)
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JAY291	16	Argueso <i>et al.</i> (2009)
Kyokai No.7	48	Akao <i>et al.</i> (2011)
QA23	110	Borneman <i>et al.</i> (2011)
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Sigma1278b	75	Dowell <i>et al.</i> (2010)
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VL3	54	Borneman <i>et al.</i> (2011)
YJM789	34	Borneman <i>et al.</i> (2011)



## PDR5/YOR153W *S. cerevisiae* Strain Sequence Alignment ?



### ClustalW Protein Sequence Alignment

Color Keys: 100% identical 90-99% identical 75-89% identical < 75% identical

YOR153W_S288C	1	MPEAKLNNNVNDVTSYSSASSSTENAADLHNNGFDEHTEARIQKLARTL	50
YOR153W_AWRI796	1	MPEAKLNDNVNDVTSYSSASSSTENAADLHNNGFDEHTEARIQKLARTL	50
YOR153W_BY4741	1	MPEAKLNNNVNDVTSYSSASSSTENAADLHNNGFDEHTEARIQKLARTL	50
YOR153W_BY4742	1	MPEAKLNNNVNDVTSYSSASSSTENAADLHNNGFDEHTEARIQKLARTL	50
YOR153W_CBS7960	1	MPEAKLNNNVNDVTSYSSASSSTENAADLHNNGFDEHTEARIQKLARTL	50
YOR153W_CLIB215	1	MPEAKLNDNVNDVTSYSSASSSTENAADLHNNGFDEHTEARIQKLARTL	50
YOR153W_EC1118	1	MPEAKLNDNVNDVTSYSSASSSTENAADLHNNGFDEHTEARIQKLARTL	50
YOR153W_FostersB	1	MPEAKLNDNVNDVTSYSSASSSTENAADLHNNGFGEHTEARIQKLARTL	50
YOR153W_FostersO	1	MPEAKLNDNVNDVTSYSSASSSTENAADLHNNGFGEHTEARIQKLARTL	50
YOR153W_JAY291	1	MPEAKLNDNVNDVTSYSSASSSTENAADLHNNGFGEHTEARIQKLARTL	50
YOR153W_Kyokai7	1	MPEAKLNNNVNDVTSYSSASSSTENAADLHNNGFDEHTEARIQKLARTL	50
YOR153W_LalvinQA23	1	MPEAKLNNNVNDVTSYSSASSSTENAADLHNNGFDEHTEARIQKLARTL	50
YOR153W_Sigma1278b	1	MPEAKLNNNVNDVTSYSSASSSTENAADLHNNGFDEHTEARIQKLARTL	50
YOR153W_T7	1	MPEAKLNDNVNDVTSYSSASSSTENAADLHNNGFDEHTEARIQKLARTL	50
YOR153W_VL3	1	MPEAKLNDNVNDVTSYSSASSSTENAADLHNNGFDEHTEARIQKLARTL	50
YOR153W_Vin13	1	MPEAKLNDNVNDVTSYSSASSSTENAADLHNNGFDEHTEARIQKLARTL	50
YOR153W_W303	1	MPEAKLNNNVNDVTSYSSASSSTENAADLHNNGFDEHTEARIQKLARTL	50
YOR153W_YJM269	1	MPEAKLNNNVNDVTSYSSASSSTENAADLHNNGFDEHTEARIQKLARTL	50
YOR153W_S288C	51	TAQSMQNSTOSAPNKSDAQSIFSSGVEGVNPIFSDPEAPGYDPKLPDNSE	100
YOR153W_AWRI796	51	TAQSMQNSTOSAPNKSDAQSIFSSGVEGVNPIFSDPEAPGYDPKLPDNSE	100
YOR153W_BY4741	51	TAQSMQNSTOSAPNKSDAQSIFSSGVEGVNPIFSDPEAPGYDPKLPDNSE	100
YOR153W_BY4742	51	TAQSMQNSTOSAPNKSDAQSIFSSGVEGVNPIFSDPEAPGYDPKLPDNSE	100
YOR153W_CBS7960	51	TAQSMQNSTOSAPNKSDAQSIFSSGVEGVNPIFSDPEAPGYDPKLPDNSE	100
YOR153W_CLIB215	51	TAQSMQNSTOSAPNKSDAQSIFSSGVEGVNPIFSDPEAPGYDPKLPDNSE	100
YOR153W_EC1118	51	TAQSMQNSTOSAPNKSDAQSIFSSGVEGVNPIFSDPEAPGYDPKLPDNSE	100
YOR153W_FostersB	51	TAQSMQNSTOSAPNKSDAQSIFSSGVEGVNPIFSDPEAPGYDPKLPDNSE	100
YOR153W_FostersO	51	TAQSMQNSTOSAPNKSDAQSIFSSGVEGVNPIFSDPEAPGYDPKLPDNSE	100
YOR153W_JAY291	51	TAQSMQNSTOSAPNKSDAQSIFSSGVEGVNPIFSDPEAPGYDPKLPDNSE	100
YOR153W_Kyokai7	51	TAQSMQNSTOSAPNKSDAQSIFSSGVEGVNPIFSDPEAPGYDPKLPDNSE	100
YOR153W_LalvinQA23	51	TAQSMQNSTOSAPNKSDAQSIFSSGVEGVNPIFSDPEAPGYDPKLPDNSE	100
YOR153W_Sigma1278b	51	TAQSMQNSTOSAPNKSDAQSIFSSGVEGVNPIFSDPEAPGYDPKLPDNSE	100
YOR153W_T7	51	TAQSMQNSTOSAPNKSDAQSIFSSGVEGVNPIFSDPEAPGYDPKLPDNSE	100
YOR153W_VL3	51	TAQSMQNSTOSAPNKSDAQSIFSSGVEGVNPIFSDPEAPGYDPKLPDNSE	100
YOR153W_Vin13	51	TAQSMQNSTOSAPNKSDAQSIFSSGVEGVNPIFSDPEAPGYDPKLPDNSE	100
YOR153W_W303	51	TAQSMQNSTOSAPNKSDAQSIFSSGVEGVNPIFSDPEAPGYDPKLPDNSE	100
YOR153W_YJM269	51	TAQSMQNSTOSAPNKSDAQSIFSSGVEGVNPIFSDPEAPGYDPKLPDNSE	100



## Genome Browser

[BLAST](#)[Fungal BLAST](#)[Gene / Sequence Resources](#)[Reference Genome](#)[Strains and species](#)[Homology](#)[Resources](#)

## BLAST2 Search

Datasets updated: September 6, 2011

This form allows BLAST searches of *S. cerevisiae* sequences.**Query Comment (optional, will be added to output)**

YNR066C

NOTE: If the input sequence is less than 30 letters,

Cutoff Score value to something less than 100 or

 or **Upload Local TEXT File: FASTA, GCG, and RAW formats are okay**

WORD Documents do not work unless saved as TEXT.

 no file selected**Type or Paste a Query Sequence : (FASTA or RAW format, or No Comments, Numbers are okay)**

```
ATGATATTACTCCAAGTCATATGCCACGATTTGGACATGTCTCTTATTCCGTTACTCAATGCAGAGGAATTGTC  
CCAAAGTAACGGAGACTTTCAAATTCTTACTAGAGAGCTTGACGATCCAAACAGTTAACATCG  
ATTAGATAATCAAGTCGTGTGATAACTTCCGATTCTGGAGAAAATTGGAAAGCGTCAAAGAAATTGAAGGGC  
ATATTCTCGAATTAAATTGTTGATCCTTGCATGGACAGGACAGGGCTTTGTTGATACATTATCACCCAAAT  
TTTACGTCACCGATGATCGTGGAAAATCATGGAGGGCTC
```

**Choose the Appropriate BLAST Program:****Choose one or more Sequence Datasets:**

Select or unselect multiple datasets by pressing the space bar while clicking. Selecting a category label selects all datasets in that category.

REFERENCE (S288C) GENOMIC SEQUENCE

... Nuclear chromosomes (DNA)

... Mitochondrial chromosome (DNA)

... 2-micron plasmid (DNA)

GENES: PROTEIN ENCODING (S288C)

... Open Reading Frames (DNA or Protein)

... Genomic (Coding and Introns) Sequences of defined length

... Open Reading Frames + 1000 bp Up &amp; Downstream

GENES: ncRNA (S288C)

... RNA Coding (DNA)

... RNA Genomic (coding and introns) (DNA)

... RNA Genomic + 1000 bp Up &amp; Downstream

NON-GENIC SEQUENCES (S288C)

... Intergenic Genomic DNA between ORFs

OTHER PUBLIC SEQUENCES

... Yeast public sequences from GenBank and UniProt (DNA or Protein)

... Yeast Cloning Vector Sequences from VectorDB (DNA)

COMPLETE S.c STRAIN GENOMES

... S. cerevisiae strain AWRI1631

... S. cerevisiae strain AWRI796

... S. cerevisiae strain BY4741

... S. cerevisiae strain BY4742

... S. cerevisiae strain CBS7960

... S. cerevisiae strain CLIB215

... S. cerevisiae strain CLIB324

## S. cerevisiae WU-BLAST2 Search

All hits shown.

p=0. s=16755 ORF Uncharacterized [Sc strain BY4741] Protein of unknown function; pr

Query	500	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000	3500	4000	4500
YNR066C fused in RM11-1a, Sigma1278b, W303	>	>	>	>	>	>	>	>	>

  
Split ORFs in BY4741, BY4742  
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>  
>  
>YNR066C fused in RM11-1a,  
Sigma1278b, W303



## ALK2/YBL009W Phenotype

[Summary](#) [Locus History](#) [Literature](#) [Gene Ontology](#) [Phenotype](#) [Interactions](#) [Experimental](#)

This page lists all curated single mutant phenotypes associated with ALK2. Click on a term to view all phenotypes associated with that term. [Browse phenotype terms](#)

12 Single Mutant Phenotype(s) for ALK2					
Experiment type	Mutant Information	Strain background	Phenotype	Chemical	Details
classical genetics	Description: overexpression	S288C	cell cycle progression in G2 phase: abnormal		Detailed description: S8 fc, Deta 2C D
classical genetics	Description: overexpression	W303	cell cycle progression in M phase: arrested		Detailed description: accu DNA short

Strain	Curated phenotypes
CEN.PK	165
D273-10B	270
FL100	57
JK9-3d	104
RM11-1a	8
S288C	62145
SEY6210	355
SK1	888
Sigma1278b	1302
W303	2793
X2180-1A	285
Y55	22

## S288C Reference Genome

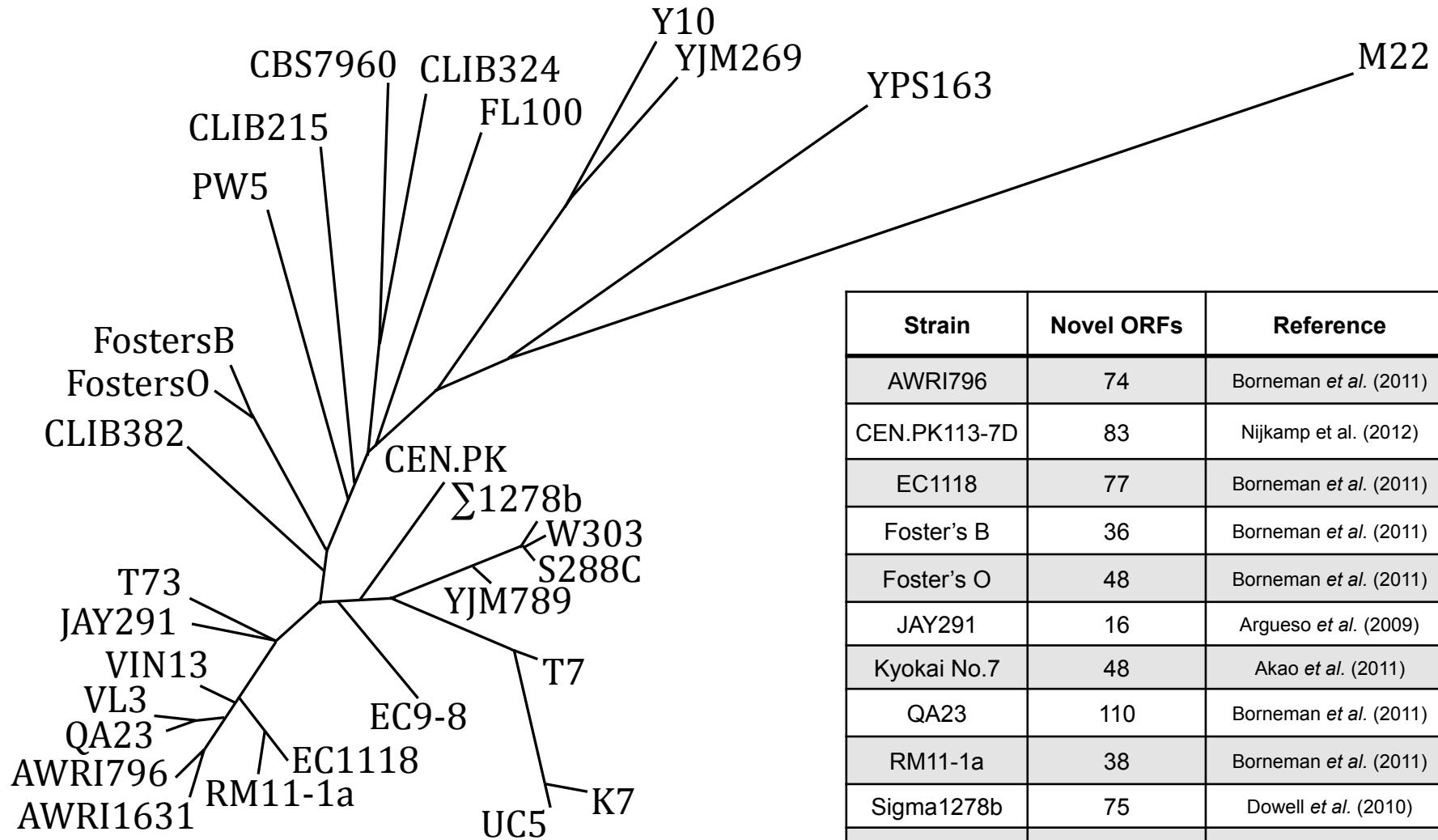
Current and archived versions of data files containing nucleic acid and protein sequences of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* strain S288C.

Name	Description	README
<a href="#">chromosomes/</a>	FASTA sequence files of the 16 nuclear chromosomes and mitochondrial genome.	<a href="#">README</a>
<a href="#">genome_releases/</a>	S288C reference genome sequence and annotation.	<a href="#">README</a>
<a href="#">intergenic/</a>	Intergenic DNA sequences that are not contained within any annotated feature.	<a href="#">README</a>
<a href="#">NCBI_genome_source/</a>	Sequence files used by NCBI to create the <i>S. cerevisiae</i> reference genome sequence.	<a href="#">README</a>
<a href="#">orf_dna/</a>	ORF genomic and coding DNA sequences in FASTA format.	<a href="#">README</a>
<a href="#">orf_protein/</a>	Protein translations of ORFs and pseudogenes in FASTA format.	<a href="#">README</a>
<a href="#">other_features/</a>	Sequences of features other than ORFs in FASTA format.	<a href="#">README</a>
<a href="#">primer_sequences/</a>	Primers used to amplify ORFs and intergenic regions of S288C.	<a href="#">README</a>
<a href="#">rna/</a>	RNA gene sequences in FASTA format.	<a href="#">README</a>
<a href="#">dates_of_genome_releases.tab</a>	Dates of various genome releases.	<a href="#">README</a>

## Strains

Complete genomic DNA and protein sequences of *S. cerevisiae* strains other than S288C.

Name	Description	README
<a href="#">archive/</a>	Archived sequences of <i>S. cerevisiae</i> strains other than S288C.	<a href="#">README</a>
<a href="#">AWRI1631/</a>	Haploid derivative of South African commercial wine strain N96.	<a href="#">README</a>
<a href="#">AWRI796/</a>	South African red wine strain.	<a href="#">README</a>
<a href="#">BY4741/</a>	S288C-derivative laboratory strain.	<a href="#">README</a>
<a href="#">BY4742/</a>	S288C-derivative laboratory strain.	<a href="#">README</a>
<a href="#">CBS7960/</a>	Brazilian bioethanol factory isolate.	<a href="#">README</a>
<a href="#">CEN.PK/</a>	Laboratory strain.	<a href="#">README</a>
<a href="#">CLIB215/</a>	New Zealand bakery isolate.	<a href="#">README</a>
<a href="#">CLIB324/</a>	Vietnamese bakery isolate.	<a href="#">README</a>
<a href="#">CLIB382/</a>	Irish beer isolate.	<a href="#">README</a>



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## Pan-genome

- All genes found within a species
- Core – conserved, essential
  - Actin, histones, replication, translation, etc.
- Frequent – found in some genomes, not others
  - Adaptation to specific environments
- Rare – rapidly evolving, especially mutable
  - High rates of gene birth and death

## Expanding our scope:

- Annotation and analyses of major strains
  - history of use and experimental results
- “Shift the reference”
  - choose most appropriate genome

## Awesome power of yeast genetics:

- Investigation of individual gene products
- Fertile environment for understanding biology
- Continued need for ‘small science’



## Our mission:

Educate students

Enable researchers

Facilitate scientific discovery