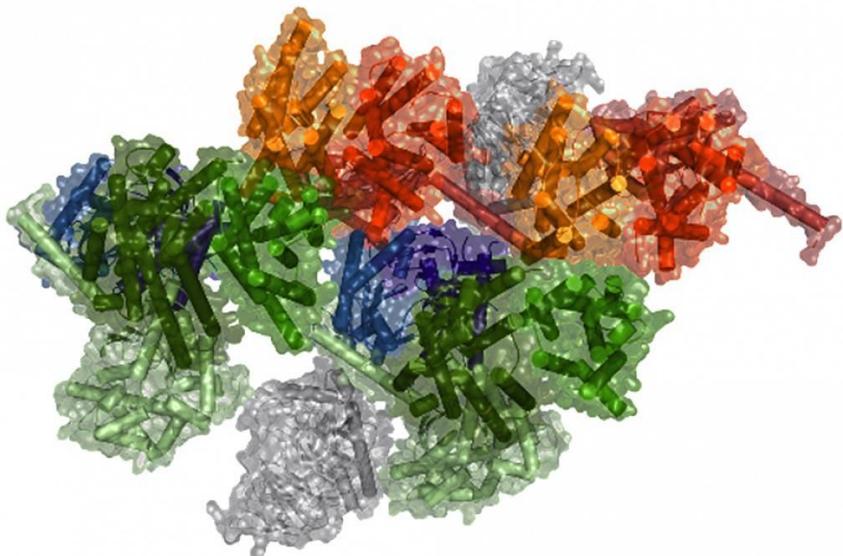


Macromolecular Complex and Chemical Pages at SGD

ICYGMB 2019, Gothenburg, Sweden

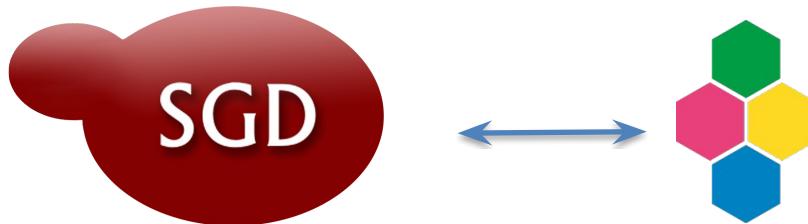
August 2019

What is a macromolecular complex?



From NIH Image Gallery

Collaboration



Complete complexome of 589 curated complexes

Finding curated complexes

SGD Saccharomyces GENOME DATABASE

MENU search: actin, kinase, glucose

Categories

- References 100,416
- Biological Processes 24,861
- Colleagues 12,438
- Molecular Functions 11,300
- Diseases 8,926
- Genes 8,623
- Downloads 8,491
- Cellular Components 3,744
- Chemicals 1,063
- Phenotypes 638
- Complexes 589
- Observables 205
- Strains 56
- Resources 50
- Reserved Gene Names 16

181,416 results
Page 1 of 7,257 Results Sort By Relevance Reference

Jiang JC, et al. (2019) Dual roles of mitochondrial fusion gene FZO1 in yeast age asymmetry and in longevity mediated by a novel ATG32-dependent retrograde response. *Biogerontology* 20(1):93-107

The replicative lifespan of the yeast *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* models the aging of stem cells. Age asymmetry between the mother and daughter cells is established during each cell division.

Complexes

589 results Complex

Page 1 of 24 Results Sort By Relevance Complex

cAMP-dependent protein kinase complex variant 2

Inactive form of the cAMP-dependent protein kinase which assembles when cAMP concentrations are low. Exists as a tetramer composed of two catalytic subunits and two regulatory subunits.

cAMP-dependent protein kinase complex variant 4

Inactive form of the cAMP-dependent protein kinase which assembles when cAMP concentrations are high. Exists as a tetramer composed of two catalytic subunits and two regulatory subunits.

https://www.yeastgenome.org/search?q=&is_quick=true

Summary Sequence Protein Gene Ontology Phenotype Interactions Regulation

MAD1 / YGL086W Overview

Standard Name: MAD1¹
Systematic Name: YGL086W
SGD ID: SGD:S000003054
Feature Type: ORF , Verified
Description: Coiled-coil protein involved in spindle-assembly checkpoint. Pse1p (aka Kap121p) upon spindle assembly checkpoint activation which leads to inhibition of anaphase promoting factor dosage imbalance between MAD1 and MAD2 leads to cell cycle arrest.
Name Description: Mitotic Arrest-Deficient^{1,2}
Comparative Info: Integrated model organism details available at the Allian

Complex

- Mitotic checkpoint complex, MAD1-MAD2-BUB1-BUB3 subcomplex
- Mitotic spindle assembly checkpoint Mad1-Mad2 complex

Phenotype

Summary: Non-essential gene; null mutant has chromosome instability defect and shows reduced spore germination; in large scale studies null mutant is resistant to caffeine, hydroxyurea and MMS, but sensitive to DMSO

<https://www.yeastgenome.org/locus/S000003054>

Macromolecular complex pages

Complex:	Mitotic checkpoint complex, MAD1-MAD2-BUB1-BUB3 subcomplex
Overview	
Complex Diagram	
Subunits	
Gene Ontology	
Shared Annotations	
References	

Complex: Mitotic checkpoint complex, MAD1-MAD2-BUB1-BUB3 subcomplex [?](#)

Curated by: SGD

ComplexAc: CPX-3212

Systematic Name: MAD1:MAD2:BUB1:BUB3

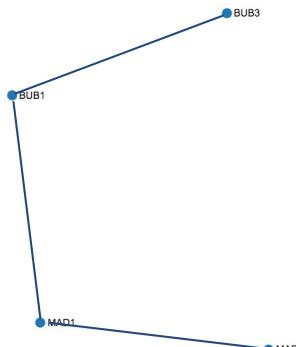
Aliases: Mad2p-Mad1p-Bub1p-Bub3p

This complex forms during mitosis, as a result of the activation of the spindle checkpoint. BUB3 and BUB1 are associated through the cell cycle, however, the addition of MAD1 is cell cycle dependent. The formation of a stable complex requires the functions of MAD2, BUB3, and MPS1. In addition, a highly conserved Arg-Leu-Lys motif at 653-655 of MAD1 is required for the formation of a complete complex.

Complex Diagram [?](#)

● protein ● small molecule ● subcomplex ● other subunit

SGD 2019-03-18



Maximum Number of Nodes

50 150

[Download \(.png\)](#)

Subunits [?](#)

[Filter table](#)

Subunit	Description	Stoichiometry
BUB1	Protein kinase involved in the cell cycle checkpoint into anaphase	1
BUB3	Kinetochoore checkpoint WD40 repeat protein	1
MAD1	Coiled-coil protein involved in spindle-assembly checkpoint	1
MAD2	Component of the spindle-assembly checkpoint complex	1

Gene Ontology [?](#)

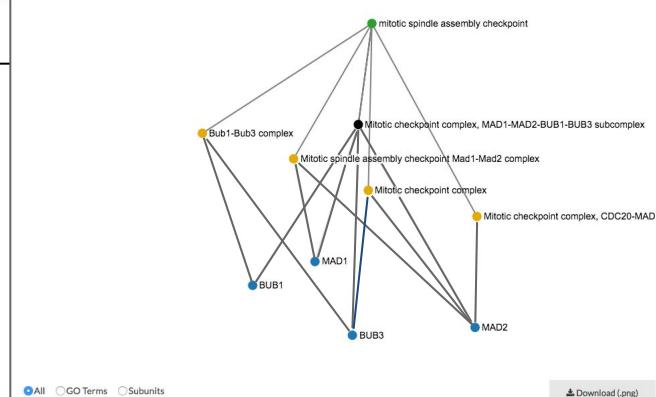
Biological Process: • mitotic spindle assembly checkpoint

Cellular Component: • kinetochore

Shared Annotations [?](#)

● FOCUS ● GO ● subunit ● complex

SGD 2019-03-18



<https://www.yeastgenome.org/complex/CPX-3212>

Chemical Pages

Previous chemical page

SGD Saccharomyces GENOME DATABASE

About Blog Download Help YeastMine

Chemical: methyl methanesulfonate

Chemical Name: methyl methanesulfonate
Chebi ID: CHEBI:25255

Phenotype Annotations 1962 entries for 25 phenotypes

Gene	Phenotype	Experiment Type	Mutant Information	Strain Background	Chemical	Details	Reference
CHK1	apoptosis: decreased	heterozygous diploid	null	S288C	0.001% methyl methanesulfonate	Details: decreased apoptosis in response to MMS treatment	de Clare M and Oliver SG (2013) PMID:23531409
MAD1	apoptosis: decreased	heterozygous diploid	null	S288C	0.001% methyl methanesulfonate	Details: decreased apoptosis in response to MMS treatment	de Clare M and Oliver SG (2013) PMID:23531409

<https://www.yeastgenome.org/chemical/CHEBI:25255>

Expanded chemical pages

Chemical: methyl methanesulfonate

Chemical Name: methyl methanesulfonate
Chebi ID: CHEBI:25255
Definition: A methanesulfonate ester resulting from the formal condensation of methanesulfonic acid with methanol.
Synonyms: Methylsulfate; Dimethyl sulfite; CB1540; Methanesulfonic acid methyl ester; Methyl mesylate; methyl methanesulfonate; MMS

Phenotype Annotations 1962 entries for 25 phenotypes

Gene	Phenotype	Experiment	Mutant	Strain	Chemical	Details	Reference
CHK1	apoptosis decreased						

Gene Ontology Annotations 2 entries for 1 gene

Gene	Qualifier	Gene Ontology Term	Annotation Extension	Evidence	Source	Assigned On	Reference
SGE1		xenobiotic transmembrane transporter activity	has input methyl methanesulfonate	IMP	SGD	2019-04-18	Ehrenhofer-Murray AE, et al. (1998) PMID:9483795
SGE1		transmembrane transport	has input methyl methanesulfonate	IMP	SGD	2019-04-18	Ehrenhofer-Murray AE, et al. (1998) PMID:9483795

Showing 1 to 2 of 2 entries 10 records per page

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Resources

[RHEA | PubChem](#)

Chemical: magnesium(2+)

Chemical Name: magnesium(2+)
Chebi ID: CHEBI:18420
Synonyms: magnesium(2+); magnesium(2+) ion; magnesium cation; magnesium, doubly charged cation; MAGNESIUM ION; magnesium, ion (Mg(2+)); Mg²⁺; Mg²⁺

Phenotype Annotations 10 entries for 3 phenotypes

Complexes

- Nuclear/nucleolar exosome complex, DIS3-RRP6 variant
- Deoxyribonuclease complex MUS81-MMS4
- Cytoplasmic exosome complex, DIS3 variant
- DNA-directed RNA polymerase II complex
- DNA-directed RNA polymerase III complex
- Mitochondrial Succinate - CoA ligase [ADP-forming] complex
- Acetylactate synthase complex
- DNA-directed RNA Polymerase I complex
- Ccr4-Not complex
- Cleavage and polyadenylation specificity factor complex

Resources

[RHEA | PubChem](#)

<https://www.yeastgenome.org/chemical/CHEBI:25255>

<https://www.yeastgenome.org/chemical/CHEBI:18420>

Phenotype to chemical connection

CHK1 / YBR274W Phenotype

Summary: Non-essential gene; null mutant shows abnormal cell cycle arrest following DNA damage and greatly increased rate of gross chromosomal rearrangements; null mutation confers sensitivity to selenomethionine, selenite and bleomycin; overexpression leads to slow growth

Phenotype Help

CHK1 / YBR274W

Phenotype Overview

Annotations

Annotations 17 entries for 14 phenotypes

Phenotype	Experiment Type	Mutant Information	Strain Background	Chemical			Details	Reference
resistance to chemicals: decreased	classical genetics	null	S288C	4 ug/ml bleomycin			Omid K, et al. (2014) PMID:24498054	
resistance to chemicals: increased	classical genetics	null	S288C	200 ug/ml 4-amino folic acid			Dornfeld K (2013) PMID:23645753	
vacuolar morphology: abnormal	systematic mutation set	null	S288C	0.4 M sodium chloride	Details: small defect in vacuolar fragmentation		Michaillat L and Mayer A (2013) PMID:23583299	
apoptosis: decreased	heterozygous diploid	null	S288C	0.001% methyl methanesulfonate	Details: decreased apoptosis in response to MMS treatment		de Clare M and Oliver SG (2013) PMID:23531409	

<https://www.yeastgenome.org/locus/S000000478/phenotype>

Phenotype: apoptosis: decreased

Observable: apoptosis Qualifier: decreased

Reference: de Clare M and Oliver SG (2013) Copy-number variation of cancer-gene orthologs is sufficient to induce cancer-like symptoms in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*. *BMC Biol* 11:24

Abstract

Annotations 40 entries for 34 genes

Abstract

Reference Help

Gene	Phenotype	Experiment Type	Mutant Information	Strain Background	Chemical	Details	Reference
NUC1	apoptosis: decreased	classical genetics	null	S288C	40 mM acetic acid	Treatment: SC glycerol	Büttner S, et al. (2007) PMID:17244531
MCA1	apoptosis: decreased	classical genetics	null	S288C	30 uM cadmium nitrate	Media: glucose treated	Nargund AM, et al. (2008) PMID:18463984
CYC3	apoptosis: decreased	classical genetics	null	S288C	15 uM gefitinib	Details: gefitinib induced apoptosis is mitochondrial dependent	Wu J, et al. (2011) PMID:21468577
AIF1	apoptosis: decreased	classical genetics	null	S288C	0.4 mM hydrogen peroxide	Details: increased survival rate compared to H2O2 treated wild type cells; similar results after acetic acid treatment	Wissing S, et al. (2004) PMID:15381687

https://www.yeastgenome.org/phenotype/decreased_apoptosis

<https://www.yeastgenome.org/reference/S000153073>

Gene ontology annotations to chemicals

Summary Sequence Protein Gene Ontology Phenotype Interactions Regulation Expression Literature

SGE1 / YPR198W Gene Ontology [Gene Ontology Help](#)

Summary: Multidrug transporter of the plasma membrane; also localizes to endoplasmic reticulum

GO Slim Terms [GO Slim Terms](#): membrane, transmembrane transporter activity, response to chemical

Manually Curated

Manually Curated [View](#)

Date Last Reviewed: 2007-02-05

Biological Process 3 entries for 1 Gene Ontology term

Qualifier	Gene Ontology Term	Annotation Extension	Evidence	Source	Assigned On	Reference
	transmembrane transport	has input crystal violet	IMP	SGD	2019-04-18	Ehrenhofer-Murray AE, et al. (1998) PMID:9483795
	transmembrane transport	has input ethidium bromide	IMP	SGD	2019-04-18	Ehrenhofer-Murray AE, et al. (1998) PMID:9483795
	transmembrane transport	has input methyl methanesulfonate	IMP	SGD	2019-04-18	Ehrenhofer-Murray AE, et al. (1998) PMID:9483795

Showing 1 to 3 of 3 entries 10 records per page

[Download \(.txt\)](#)

Molecular Function 3 entries for 1 Gene Ontology term

Qualifier	Gene Ontology Term	Annotation Extension	Evidence	Source	Assigned On	Reference
	xenobiotic transmembrane transporter activity	has input crystal violet	IMP	SGD	2019-04-18	Ehrenhofer-Murray AE, et al. (1998) PMID:9483795
	xenobiotic transmembrane transporter activity	has input ethidium bromide	IMP	SGD	2019-04-18	Ehrenhofer-Murray AE, et al. (1998) PMID:9483795
	xenobiotic transmembrane transporter activity	has input methyl methanesulfonate	IMP	SGD	2019-04-18	Ehrenhofer-Murray AE, et al. (1998) PMID:9483795

Showing 1 to 3 of 3 entries 10 records per page

Gene Ontology Term: xenobiotic transmembrane transporter activity

GO ID: GO:0042910

Aspect: Molecular Function

Description: Evidence is available for this annotation.

Synonyms:

Reference: **Ehrenhofer-Murray AE, et al. (1998)** The Sge1 protein of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* is a membrane-associated multidrug transporter. *Yeast* 14(1):49-65

Abstract

In this study, we report the further characterization of the *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* crystal violet-resistance protein Sge1. Sge1 is a highly hydrophobic 59 kDa protein with 14 predicted membrane-

Annotations

Manually Curated 10 entries for 4 genes

Gene	Qualifier	Gene Ontology Term	Annotation Extension	Evidence	Source	Assigned On	Reference
QDR2		xenobiotic transmembrane transporter activity	has input quinidine	IMP	SGD	2019-04-18	Vargas RC, et al. (2004) PMID:15215105
AQR1		xenobiotic transmembrane transporter activity	has input quinidine	IMP	SGD	2019-04-18	Tenreiro S, et al. (2002) PMID:11922628
SGE1		xenobiotic transmembrane transporter activity	has input methyl methanesulfonate	IMP	SGD	2019-04-18	Ehrenhofer-Murray AE, et al. (1998) PMID:9483795
AQR1		xenobiotic transmembrane transporter activity	has input ketoconazole	IMP	SGD	2019-04-18	Tenreiro S, et al. (2002) PMID:11922628

<https://www.yeastgenome.org/go/GO:0042910>

<https://www.yeastgenome.org/reference/S000040717>

Thank you!

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yeastgenome.org

Questions/Comments
sgd-helpdesk@lists.stanford.edu

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youtube.com/SaccharomycesGenomeDatabase

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